

# Progression of skills

		Key Stage 1	Lower Key Stage 2	Upper Key Stage 2
Designing	Understanding context, users and purpose	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• work confidently within a range of contexts, such as imaginary, story-based, home, school, gardens, playgrounds, local community, industry and the wider environment</li> <li>• state what products they are designing and making</li> <li>• say whether their products are for themselves or other users</li> <li>• describe what their products are for</li> <li>• say how their products will work</li> <li>• say how they will make their products suitable for their intended users</li> <li>• use simple design criteria to help develop their ideas</li> </ul>	<p>Throughout KS2 pupils should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• work confidently within a range of contexts, such as the home, school, leisure, culture, enterprise, industry and the wider environment</li> <li>• describe the purpose of their products</li> <li>• indicate the design features of their products that will appeal to intended users</li> <li>• explain how particular parts of their products work</li> </ul> <p>In early KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• gather information about the needs and wants of particular individuals and groups</li> <li>• develop their own design criteria and use these to inform their ideas</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• carry out research, using surveys, interviews, questionnaires and web-based resources</li> <li>• identify the needs, wants, preferences and values of particular individuals and groups</li> <li>• develop a simple design specification to guide their thinking</li> </ul>
	Generating, developing, modelling and communicating ideas	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• generate ideas by drawing on their own experiences</li> <li>• use knowledge of existing products to help come up with ideas</li> <li>• develop and communicate ideas by talking and drawing</li> <li>• model ideas by exploring materials, components and construction kits and by making templates and mock ups</li> <li>• use information and communication technology, where appropriate, to develop and communicate their ideas</li> </ul>	<p>Throughout KS2 pupils should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• share and clarify ideas through discussion</li> <li>• model their ideas using prototypes and pattern pieces</li> <li>• use annotated sketches, cross-sectional drawings and exploded diagrams to develop and communicate their ideas</li> <li>• use computer-aided design to develop and communicate their ideas</li> </ul> <p>In early KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• generate realistic ideas, focusing on the needs of the user</li> <li>• make design decisions that take account of the availability of resources</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• generate innovative ideas, drawing on research</li> <li>• make design decisions, taking account of constraints such as time, resources and cost</li> </ul>
Making	Planning	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• plan by suggesting what to do next</li> <li>• select from a range of tools and equipment, explaining their choices</li> <li>• select from a range of materials and components according to their characteristics</li> </ul>	<p>Throughout KS2 pupils should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• select tools and equipment suitable for the task</li> <li>• explain their choice of tools and equipment in relation to the skills and techniques they will be using</li> <li>• select materials and components suitable for the task</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• produce appropriate lists of tools, equipment and materials that they need</li> <li>• formulate step-by-step plans as a guide to making</li> </ul>

Evaluating			<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• explain their choice of materials and components according to functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> </ul> <p>In early KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• order the main stages of making</li> </ul>	
	<b>Practical Skill and Techniques</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• follow procedures for safety and hygiene</li> <li>• use a range of materials and components, including construction materials and kits, textiles, food ingredients and mechanical components</li> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components</li> <li>• use finishing techniques, including those from art and design</li> </ul>	<p>Throughout KS2 pupils should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• follow procedures for safety and hygiene</li> <li>• use a wider range of materials and components than KS1, including construction materials and kits, textiles, food ingredients, mechanical components and electrical components</li> </ul> <p>In early KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• assemble, join and combine materials and components with some accuracy</li> <li>• apply a range of finishing techniques, including those from art and design, with some accuracy</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• accurately measure, mark out, cut and shape materials and components</li> <li>• accurately assemble, join and combine materials and components</li> <li>• accurately apply a range of finishing techniques, including those from art and design</li> <li>• use techniques that involve a number of steps</li> <li>• demonstrate resourcefulness when tackling practical problems</li> </ul>
	<b>Own ideas and products</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• talk about their design ideas and what they are making</li> <li>• make simple judgements about their products and ideas against design criteria</li> <li>• suggest how their products could be improved</li> </ul>	<p>Throughout KS2 pupils should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• identify the strengths and areas for development in their ideas and products</li> <li>• consider the views of others, including intended users, to improve their work</li> </ul> <p>In early KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• refer to their design criteria as they design and make</li> <li>• use their design criteria to evaluate their completed products</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• critically evaluate the quality of the design, manufacture and fitness for purpose of their products as they design and make</li> <li>• evaluate their ideas and products against their original design specification</li> </ul>
	<b>Existing products</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what products are</li> <li>• who products are for</li> <li>• what products are for</li> <li>• how products work</li> <li>• how products are used</li> <li>• where products might be used</li> <li>• what materials products are made from</li> <li>• what they like and dislike about products</li> </ul>	<p>Across KS2 pupils should investigate and analyse:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how well products have been designed</li> <li>• how well products have been made</li> <li>• why materials have been chosen</li> <li>• what methods of construction have been used</li> <li>• how well products work</li> <li>• how well products achieve their purposes</li> <li>• how well products meet user needs and wants</li> </ul>	<p>In late KS2 pupils should also investigate and analyse:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how much products cost to make</li> <li>• how innovative products are</li> <li>• how sustainable the materials in products are</li> <li>• what impact products have beyond their intended purpose</li> </ul>

			<p>In early KS2 pupils should also investigate and analyse:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who designed and made the products</li> <li>• where products were designed and made</li> <li>• when products were designed and made</li> <li>• whether products can be recycled or reused</li> </ul>	
<b>Technical Knowledge</b>	<b>Making products work</b>	See subject specific skills	<p>Across KS2 pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how to use learning from science to help design and make products that work</li> <li>• how to use learning from mathematics to help design and make products that work</li> <li>• that materials have both functional properties and aesthetic qualities</li> <li>• that materials can be combined and mixed to create more useful characteristics</li> <li>• the correct technical vocabulary for the projects they are undertaking</li> </ul>	see previous
<b>Individuals</b>	<b>Inventors, designers, engineers, chefs, manufacturers, milestones</b>	Not a requirement in KS1	<p>Across KS2 pupils should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• about inventors, designers, engineers, chefs and manufacturers who have developed ground breaking products</li> </ul>	see previous